Proceedings Sample TGI Paper for A4 Page Size

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Abstract:-This document gives formatting instructions for authors preparing papers for publication in the proceedings of TGI conference. The authors must follow the instructions given in the document for the papers to be published. You can use this document as both an instruction set and as a template into which you can type your own text. Authors must state clearly the sub-themes under which their abstracts are submitted.

Keywords:- Include at least 5 keywords or phrases

I. INTRODUCTION

This document is a template. An electronic copy can be downloaded from the conference website. For questions on paper guidelines, please contact the Technical committee TGI as indicated on the website. Information about final paper submission is available from the website.

II. PAGE LAYOUT

An easy way to comply with the paper formatting requirements is to use this document as a template and simply type your text into it.

A. Page Layout

Your paper must use a page size corresponding to A4 which is 210mm (8.27") wide and 297mm (11.69") long. The margins must be set as follows:

- Top = 19mm (1")
- Bottom = 43mm (1")
- Left = Right = 14.32mm (1")

Your paper must be in single column format with a space of 4.22mm (0.17") between columns.

III. PAGE STYLE

All paragraphs must be indented. All paragraphs must be justified, i.e. both left-justified and right-justified.

A. Text Font of Entire Document

The entire document should be in Times New Roman font size 10. Type 3 fonts must not be used. Other font types may be used if needed for special purposes. Recommended font sizes are shown in Table 1.

B. Title and Author Details

Title must be in 16 pt bold font. Author name must be in 14 pt Regular font. Author affiliation must be in 9 pt Italic. Email address must be in 9 pt Courier Regular font.

Table I: Font Sizes for Papers

Font Size	Appearance (in Time New Roman)		
	Regular	**Bold**	**Italic**
8	table caption (in		reference item

	Small Caps), figure caption, reference item		(partial)
9	author email address (in Courier), cell in a table	abstract body	abstract heading (also in Bold)
10	level-1 heading (in Small Caps), paragraph		level-2 heading, level-3 heading, author affiliation
11	author name		
24	Title		

All title and author details must be in single-column format and must be centered.

Every word in a title must be capitalized except for short minor words such as "a", "an", "and", "as", "at", "by", "for", "from", "if", "in", "into", "on", "or", "of", "the", "to", "with".

Author details must not show any professional title (e.g. Managing Director), any academic title (e.g. Dr.) or any membership of any professional organization (e.g. Senior Member IEEE).

To avoid confusion, the family name must be written as the last part of each author name (e.g. John A.K. Smith). Each affiliation must include, at the very least, the name of the company and the name of the country where the author is based (e.g. Traffix Technologies Nig Ltd, Nigeria). Email address is compulsory for the corresponding author.

C. Section Headings

No more than 3 levels of headings should be used. All headings must be in 9pt font. Every word in a heading must be capitalized except for short minor words as listed in Section III-B.

1) Level-1 Heading: A level-1 heading must be in Small Caps, centered and numbered using uppercase Roman numerals. For example, see heading "III. Page Style" of this document. The two level-1 headings which must not be numbered are "Acknowledgment" and "References".

2) Level-2 Heading: A level-2 heading must be in Italic, left-justified and numbered using an uppercase alphabetic letter followed by a period. For example, see heading "C. Section Headings" above.

3) Level-3 Heading: A level-3 heading must be indented, in Italic and numbered with an Arabic numeral followed by a right parenthesis. The level-3 heading must end with a colon. The body of the level-3 section immediately follows the level-3 heading in the same paragraph. For example, this paragraph begins with a level-3 heading.

D. Figures and Tables

Figures and tables must be centered in the column. Large figures and tables may span across both columns. Any table or figure that takes up more than 1 column width must be positioned either at the top or at the bottom of the page.

Graphics may be full color. All colors will be retained on the CDROM. Graphics must not use stipple fill patterns because they may not be reproduced properly. Please use only *SOLID FILL* colors which contrast well both on screen and on a black-and-white hardcopy, as shown in Fig. 1.
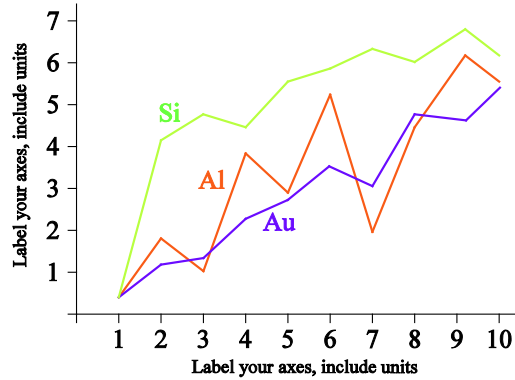
Fig.1: A sample line graph using colors which contrast well both on screen and on a black-and-white hardcopy

Fig. 2 shows an example of a low-resolution image which would not be acceptable, whereas Fig. 3 shows an example of an image with adequate resolution. Check that the resolution is adequate to reveal the important detail in the figure.

Please check all figures in your paper both on screen and on a black-and-white hardcopy. When you check your paper on a black-and-white hardcopy, please ensure that:
- the colors used in each figure contrast well,
- the image used in each figure is clear,
- all text labels in each figure are legible.

E.   Figure Captions

Figures must be numbered using Arabic numerals. Figure captions must be in 9 pt Regular font. Captions of a single line (e.g. Fig. 2) must be centered whereas multi-line captions must be centered (e.g. Fig. 1). Captions with figure numbers must be placed after their associated figures, as shown in   Fig. 1.

Fig. 2: Example of an unacceptable low-resolution image

Fig. 3: Example of an image with acceptable resolution

F. Table Captions

Tables must be numbered using uppercase Roman numerals. Table captions must be centred and in 9 pt Regular font with Small Caps. Every word in a table caption must be capitalized except for short minor words as listed in Section III-B. Captions with table numbers must be placed before their associated tables, as shown in Table 1.

G. Page Numbers, Headers and Footers

Page numbers, headers and footers must not be used.

H. Links and Bookmarks

All hypertext links and section bookmarks will be removed from papers during the processing of papers for publication. If you need to refer to an Internet email address or URL in your paper, you must type out the address or URL fully in Regular font.

I. References

The heading of the References section must not be numbered. All reference items must be in 9 pt font. Please use Regular and Italic styles to distinguish different fields as shown in the References section. Number the reference items consecutively in square brackets (e.g. [1]).

When referring to a reference item, please simply use the author year format, as in Alhassan, H. M. (2016). Do not use "Ref. [3]" or "Reference [3]" except at the beginning of a sentence, e.g. "Reference [3] shows …" Multiple references are each cited followed by a semi colon in brackets (e.g. Suleiman, A.Y (2015); Olowosulu, A. T. (2016); Alhassan, H. M. (2016)).

Examples of reference items of different categories shown in the References section include:
- example of a book in [1]
- example of a book in a series in [2]
- example of a journal article in [3]
- example of a conference paper in [4]
- example of a patent in [5]
- example of a website in [6]
- example of a web page in [7]
- example of a databook as a manual in [8]
- example of a datasheet in [9]
- example of a master's thesis in [10]
- example of a technical report in [11]
- example of a standard in [12]

IV. CONCLUSIONS

The Minibus operations in Kano are controlled by the private sector with government having a control on policy and putting a ceiling on fares. The operation of the minibus on any route in the metropolis is profitable. In view

of the deregulation of the public transport sector, accessibility has been improved and fares have remained relatively stable.

However, majority of the minibuses are in a poor condition of maintenance making only 41km on average daily as compared to the World Bank standard of 210-260km. Other detrimental effects in the deregulation of the minibus public transport mode is the competition among minibuses for patronage, resulting in flouting traffic regulations such as jumping of red lights at signals, wide over capacity, very high load factor and discomfort to passengers. Another major issue of concern to customers is the randomness at which minibuses stop and pick/drop passengers.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The heading of the Acknowledgment section and the References section must not be numbered. An Acknowledgment section may be included after the conclusions if desired.

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